



Certificate of Analysis

Product Number:	S020901	CAS Number:	7732-18-5
Product Description:	Water	Molecular Weight:	18.02 g/mol
Product Grade:	BASELINE®	Molecular Formula:	H ₂ O
Lot Number:	9225100	Density:	1.00 g/mL
Release Date:	10/27/2025 (mm/dd/yyyy)		
Expiration Date:	10/27/2028 (mm/dd/yyyy)		

Analytical Data

Analyte	Specification	Actual Value	Analyte	Specification	Actual Value
Colour	10 APHA	< 10 APHA	Mercury (Hg)*	20 ppt	< 2 ppt
Chloride (Cl ⁻)	1 ppb	< 1 ppb	Molybdenum (Mo)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Phosphate (PO ₄ ³⁻)	1 ppb	< 1 ppb	Neodymium (Nd)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Sulphate (SO ₄ ²⁻)	1 ppb	< 1 ppb	Nickel (Ni)	10 ppt	< 1 ppt
Aluminum (Al)	20 ppt	< 1 ppt	Niobium (Nb)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Antimony (Sb)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Palladium (Pd)	10 ppt	< 0.1 ppt
Arsenic (As)*	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Platinum (Pt)	10 ppt	< 0.1 ppt
Barium (Ba)	10 ppt	< 0.05 ppt	Potassium (K)	10 ppt	< 0.2 ppt
Beryllium (Be)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Praseodymium (Pr)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Bismuth (Bi)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Rhenium (Re)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Boron (B)	20 ppt	< 20 ppt	Rhodium (Rh)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Cadmium (Cd)	10 ppt	< 0.02 ppt	Rubidium (Rb)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Calcium (Ca)	10 ppt	< 10 ppt	Ruthenium (Ru)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Cerium (Ce)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Samarium (Sm)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Cesium (Cs)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Scandium (Sc)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Chromium (Cr)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Selenium (Se)*	50 ppt	< 1 ppt
Cobalt (Co)	10 ppt	< 0.02 ppt	Silver (Ag)	10 ppt	< 0.05 ppt
Copper (Cu)	10 ppt	< 0.02 ppt	Sodium (Na)	10 ppt	< 5 ppt
Dysprosium (Dy)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Strontium (Sr)	10 ppt	< 0.02 ppt
Erbium (Er)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Tantalum (Ta)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Europium (Eu)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Tellurium (Te)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Gadolinium (Gd)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Terbium (Tb)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Gallium (Ga)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Thallium (Tl)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Germanium (Ge)	10 ppt	< 0.1 ppt	Thorium (Th)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Gold (Au)	10 ppt	< 1 ppt	Thulium (Tm)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Hafnium (Hf)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Tin (Sn)	10 ppt	< 0.02 ppt
Holmium (Ho)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Titanium (Ti)	10 ppt	< 0.05 ppt
Indium (In)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Tungsten (W)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Iron (Fe)	10 ppt	< 0.5 ppt	Uranium (U)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Lanthanum (La)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Vanadium (V)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Lead (Pb)	10 ppt	< 0.02 ppt	Ytterbium (Yb)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Lithium (Li)	10 ppt	< 0.02 ppt	Yttrium (Y)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Lutetium (Lu)	1 ppt	< 0.01 ppt	Zinc (Zn)	10 ppt	< 2 ppt
Magnesium (Mg)	10 ppt	< 1 ppt	Zirconium (Zr)	10 ppt	< 0.01 ppt
Manganese (Mn)	10 ppt	< 0.05 ppt			

Most elements are determined by high resolution ICP-MS using sample preconcentration. The results are an average of three aliquots subsampled from three samples representative of the lot. The samples are slowly evaporated to dryness. The resulting residue is reconstituted in a small volume of SEASTAR™ BASELINE® 2% Nitric Acid / 2% Hydrogen Peroxide. For volatile elements (indicated by *), the acid samples are diluted then directly injected into the ICP-MS. Values below three times the standard deviation of the blank are shown with '<', no blank value is subtracted.

Greg Henson
QA & RA Manager

For terms and conditions of use, please see page 2.

Terms and Conditions of Use

Safety Guidelines:

PRIOR to opening or storing this product be sure to consult the Safety Data Sheet (SDS) to ensure safe storage and handling with regards to this hazardous material. This information must be read and understood prior to use or storage.

SAFETY HANDLING NOTES: Consult the SDS PRIOR to handling this product. Use proper safety apparel according to the recommendations of the SDS. Exposure controls and personal protection should include: a properly functioning fume hood, protection for eyes (safety glasses), hands (chemically compatible gloves), feet (chemically compatible boots), and exposed skin (splash protection and a chemically compatible apron). All of these items must conform to local/regional/national regulatory requirements.

SEASTAR™'s Product Integrity Guidelines:

We have found our products, unopened and sealed, maintain the certified integrity, or product quality, for their stated certification period under the following conditions:

- Store at room temperature, maximum range 15°C (59°F) to 25°C (77°F).
- Avoid exposure to sunlight or ultraviolet light sources.
- Open in a 'particle free' environment. SEASTAR recommends a HEPA or ULPA particle filtered trace metal clean room. Open product should be handled under Class 100 or ISO 5 clean room or better conditions.

Once opened, product integrity will depend on proper handling and exposure to contaminants. To reduce trace metal contamination, the inner pack of plastic bags and bottle should be opened under Class 100 or ISO 5 clean room or better conditions to maintain the integrity of the product. The use of plastic gloves, hair net and a clean room suit is also advised.

For SEASTAR™'s Product Expiration Policy and Product Permeation FAQ, please see our website.

Notes:

Reported density, molarity and normality values reflect published literature and are characteristic of the product's assay range. If you require an accurate density, molarity, or normality for the product that you have purchased, you will have to perform the measurement. Bottles within a given lot have small assay variations.

Definitions:

- **Actual value:** the measured value in a particular lot analysis.
- **Analyte:** the substance being measured.
- **Specification:** the maximum certified value of an analyte, unless otherwise specified.
- **Unit(s):** **ppm** – part per million or µg (microgram) of analyte per gram of solution.
ppb – part per billion or ng (nanogram) of analyte per gram of solution.
ppt – part per trillion or pg (picogram) of analyte per gram of solution.



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